Link: <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/jpn3.70181>

[](https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/journal/15364801)

RESEARCH REPORT

**Topical treatment of the anal sphincter in children with functional constipation and Hirschsprung disease**

[Amina P. Usman](https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/authored-by/Usman/Amina+P.), [Dennis M. Yang](https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/authored-by/Yang/Dennis+M.), [GI Motility and Colorectal Research Team](https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/authored-by/ContribRaw/GI+Motility+and+Colorectal+Research+Team), [Peter L. Lu](https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/authored-by/Lu/Peter+L.)

First published: 12 August 2025

[**https://doi.org/10.1002/jpn3.70181**](https://doi.org/10.1002/jpn3.70181)

[**Read the full text**](https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1002/jpn3.70181)

**CONFLICT OF INTEREST STATEMENT**

The authors declare no conflict of interest.